Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Observation ID: 1 **Project Code: EDGEROI** Site ID: we005

Agency Name: **CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)**

Site Information

Desc. By: W.T. Ward Locality:

Date Desc.: Elevation: 17/02/89 175 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8737 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6673700 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 714500 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: Undisturbed soil core No Data Substrate Material: Geol. Ref.: No Data No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class: No Data Pattern Type: No Data Morph. Type: No Data Relief: No Data Elem. Type: Slope Category: Terrace flat Level Aspect: No Data Slope:

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Surface crust

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: N/A Mapping Unit: Principal Profile Form: N/A ASC Confidence: **Great Soil Group:** Grey clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

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Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); Dark grey (10YR4/1-Dry); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, A11 0 - 0.1 m 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Strong grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; Smooth-ped fabric: Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A12 0.1 - 0.25 m Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm,

Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.25 - 0.55 m Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular

blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 -

2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Δ14 0.55 - 1.1 m Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular;

> Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter);

Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -

B21 Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); , 10YR42, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Prominent; Medium clay; Weak grade of 1.1 - 1.9 m

structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium

(2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); , 10YR31, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, B22 1.9 - 2.97 m

10-20 mm, Lenticular; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20

mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter);

Morphological Notes

Was bu007. Small carbonate concretions appear at 20cm. A patch of soft carbonate at

150cm. The large segregations at 250-260cm are moderately hard. Compare Bingara

Road pits.

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EDGEROI Site ID: well CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD) Observation ID: 1 we005

Observation Notes

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, parna on third fan, Namoi

Site Notes

Very slight gilgai relief, 5-10cm. Middle terrace soil. Pilliga box.

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	рН	1:5 EC		hangeable			Exchangeable	CEC	;	ECEC	: 1	ESP
			Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity					
m		dS/m				Cmol (-	+)/kg					%
0 - 0.1	8.33A	0.171A	27.61B	15.3	1.18	1.33						
0.1 - 0.2	8.8A	0.188A	25.43B	16.83	0.73	2.98						
0.3 - 0.4	9A	0.297A	21.53B	17.86	0.74	6.57						
0.7 - 0.8	9.07A	0.523A	16.86B	20.15	1.09	12.89						
1.2 - 1.3	8.91A	0.937A	15.83B	24.39	1.22	17.87						
2.5 - 2.6	8.92A	0.965A	12.55B	22.57	0.96	17.03						
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Tota	ıl Bulk		article	Sizo	Analysis	
Берш	Cacos	C	Avaii. P	P	N	K	Density	G۷	CS	FS	Silt	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3	•	00	%	Ont	Olay
0 - 0.1	0.9B	0.86C	26.3J								13.9	57.4
0.1 - 0.2	1.5B	0.52C	8.2J								13.4	57.8
0.3 - 0.4	2B	0.41C	4.6J								14.4	59.6
0.7 - 0.8	1.3B	0.4C	12.5J								14.5	62.1
1.2 - 1.3	2.4B	0.28C	19.2J								15.6	61
2.5 - 2.6	1.3B	0.1C	9.6J								15	59.6
Depth	COLE		Grav	vimetric/Vo	olumetric \	Water Co	ntents		Ks	at	K unsa	t
•		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar 15	Bar				
m				g/	/g - m3/m	13			mn	ı/h	mm/h	

^{0 - 0.1} 0.1 - 0.2 0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10_CF_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method